# BEFORE THE ARIZONA BOARD

#### OF PHYSICAL THERAPY

In the Matter of:

Michael Duncan, PT

License No. 10347

Complaint No. #14-17

CONSENT AGREEMENT AND ORDER FOR PROBATION

### **CONSENT AGREEMENT**

### RECITALS

In the interest of a prompt and judicious settlement of the above-captioned matter before the Arizona Board of Physical Therapy ("Board") and consistent with the public interest, statutory requirements and responsibilities of the Board and pursuant to A.R.S. § 41-1092.07(F)(5) and A.R.S. § 32-2001 *et seq.*, Michael Duncan, PT (Respondent), holder of license number 10347 to work as a physical therapist in the State of Arizona, and the Board enter into the following Recitals, Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law and Order (Consent Agreement) as the final disposition of this matter.

- 1. Respondent has read and understands this Consent Agreement as set forth herein, and has had the opportunity to discuss this Consent Agreement with an attorney or has waived the opportunity. Respondent voluntarily enters into this Consent Agreement for the purpose of avoiding the expense and uncertainty of an administrative hearing.
- 2. Respondent understands that he has a right to a public administrative hearing concerning each and every allegation set forth in the above-captioned matter, at which administrative hearing Respondent could present evidence and cross-examine witnesses. By entering into this Consent Agreement, Respondent freely and voluntarily relinquishes all rights to such an administrative hearing, as well as all rights of rehearing,

review, reconsideration, appeal, judicial review or any other administrative and/or judicial action, concerning the matters set forth herein. Respondent affirmatively agrees that this Consent Agreement shall be irrevocable.

- 3. Respondent agrees that the Board may adopt this Consent Agreement or any part of this agreement, under A.R.S. § 32-2047 (7). Respondent understands that the Board may consider this Consent Agreement or any part of it in any future disciplinary action against him.
- 4. Respondent understands that this Consent Agreement does not constitute a dismissal or resolution of other matters currently pending before the Board, *if any*, and does not constitute any waiver, express or implied, of the Boards statutory authority or jurisdiction regarding any other pending or future investigation, action or proceeding.
- 5. All admissions Respondent makes in this Consent Agreement are made solely for the final disposition of this matter, and any related administrative proceedings or civil litigation involving the Board and Respondent.
- 6. By agreeing to allow the Board to impose the discipline ordered herein, Respondent acknowledges that the Board has evidence from which it could impose discipline under A.R.S. § 32-2047.
- 7. Respondent acknowledges and agrees that, upon signing this Consent Agreement and returning this document to the Board, Respondent may not revoke acceptance of the Consent Agreement or make any modifications to the document. Any modification to this original document is ineffective and void unless mutually approved by the parties in writing.
- 8. Respondent understands that the foregoing Consent Agreement shall not become effective unless and until the Board adopts it and the Board President signs it.

- 9. Respondent understands and agrees that if the Board does not adopt this Consent Agreement, Respondent will not assert as a defense that the Board's consideration of it constitutes bias, prejudice, prejudgment or other similar defense in any future disciplinary action.
- 10. Respondent understands that this Consent Agreement is a public record that may be publicly disseminated as a formal action of the Board and will be reported to all required State and Federal reporting agencies, including the National Practitioner Data Bank. Respondent further understands that this Consent Agreement may be considered by the Board in determining disciplinary sanctions in future cases.
- 11. Respondent understands that any violation of this Consent Agreement could be grounds for further disciplinary action by the Board. A.R.S. § 32-2044 (1).

<u> 7-14-14</u> DATED

Michael Duncan, PT Respondent

#### FINDINGS OF FACT

- 12. The Arizona Board of Physical Therapy is that body politic created and empowered pursuant to A.R.S. §32-2001 *et seq*. to administer the laws of the State of Arizona relating to the practice of physical therapy.
- 13. Respondent holds License No. 10347 for working as a physical therapist in the State of Arizona.
- 14. On October 17, 2013, Respondent provided physical therapy treatment to paint M.P. Respondent did not maintain clean needle techniques by maintaining a clean field, free of contaminants, when he penetrated the skin through clothing in the performance of dry needling endangering the patient for potential infection.
- 15. On October 17, 2013, during the course of treatment for patient M.P. Respondent did not maintain visual contact with the site of skin puncture when placing

the needle into the skin as the patient's clothes would have obscured visualization placing the patient for potential harm regarding location and depth of the needle.

- 16. Respondent failed to complete an adequate evaluation of the shoulder, cervical and thoracic spine prior to determination of treatment interventions for patient MP.
- 17. During the course of the Board's investigation, Respondent acknowledged patient M.P. was not the only patient he treated with Dry Needling through the patient's clothing.
- 18. Respondent violated his company policy regarding maintaining clean technique and disrobing the area to engage in dry needling.
- 19. Respondent failed to maintain adequate patient records as required in A.R.S. §32-2044(20) for patients M.P., D.M., R.A., and R.V.
- 20. During the course of the Board's investigation, Respondent provided information that four physical therapists, working in the same clinic as Respondent, had performed Dry Needling treatment through patients clothing.

## **CONCLUSIONS OF LAW**

- 21. The Board has jurisdiction over this matter pursuant to A.R.S. § 32-2001, *et seq.* and the rules promulgated by the Board relating to the practice of physical therapy.
- 22. The conduct and circumstances as stated in the above Findings of Fact constitute a violation of A.R.S. §32-2044(1) ("Violating this chapter, board rules or a written board order").
- 23. The conduct and circumstances as stated in the above Findings of Fact constitute a violation of A.R.S. §32-2044(4) ("Engaging in the performance of substandard care by a physical therapist due to a deliberate or negligent act or failure to act regardless of whether actual injury to the patient is established.")
- 24. The conduct and circumstance as stated in the above Findings of Fact constitute a violation of A.R.S. §32-2044(12) ("Failing to adhere to the recognized standards of ethics of the physical therapy profession.")

25. The conduct and circumstance as stated in the above Findings of Fact constitute a violation of A.R.S. §32-2044(17) ("Failing to report to the board any direct knowledge of an unprofessional, incompetent or illegal act that appears to be in violation of this chapter or board rules.")

26. The conduct and circumstance as stated in the above Findings of Fact constitute a violation of A.R.S. §32-2044(20) ("Failing to maintain adequate patient records. For the purposes of this paragraph, "adequate patient records" means legible records that comply with board rules and that contain at a minimum an evaluation of objective findings, a diagnosis, the plan of care, the treatment record, a discharge summary and sufficient information to identify the patient.")

### **ORDER**

Based upon the above Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED AS FOLLOWS:

- 27. Restricted License: Effective on the effective date of this Order, respondent's license to work as a physical therapist in the State of Arizona is restricted. During the period of twelve (12) months, Respondent shall not perform dry needling interventions in the State of Arizona. Following the period of 12 months respondent pay petition the Board, in writing and appear in person before the Board, to lift the restriction. Lifting of the restriction is at the sole discretion of the Board.
- 28. <u>Probation</u>: The Arizona Board of Physical Therapy hereby orders that Respondent, holder of License No. 10347, be placed on probation for a period of twenty-four (24) months to commence upon execution of this Order. The probation may be extended or other enforcement actions taken, after notice and an opportunity for a hearing, in the event Respondent violates this Order or violates the Arizona Physical Therapy Practice Act. The Board orders Respondent to comply with the following terms and conditions of probation:

29. <u>Continuing Education</u>: Respondent shall complete continuing education courses as prescribed below within **six months** of the effective date of this order. Any continuing education approved and credited for use in complying with the conditions of the order are in addition to the continuing competence activities required for renewal of an Arizona physical therapist license.

- a. **Documentation-** Respondent shall complete a minimum of eight (8) hours of continuing education in documentation. Respondent shall request preapproval in writing. The course(s) must be preapproved in writing by Board staff and Respondent must provide documentation of completing the course to Board staff upon completion. Board staff will not approve any course that is given online.
- b. **Differential Diagnosis-** Respondent shall complete a minimum of eight (8) hours of continuing education in differential diagnosis. Respondent shall request preapproval in writing. The course(s) must be preapproved in writing by Board staff and Respondent must provide documentation of completing the course to Board staff upon completion. Board staff will not approve any course that is given online.
- 30. <u>Documentation Review</u>: Between 90 days and 120 days of the completion of Respondent's continuing education, the Board's Investigator will perform a minimum of one review of three (3) randomly selected charts for patients treated by Respondent. Respondent must contact the Board's Investigator and provide the Investigator with a list of patients Respondent has treated during a period of time designated by the Board Investigator. The purpose of the review is to assess compliance with the Board's statutes and rules. If review of the charts described above reveal that the Respondent's records are not in compliance with the Board's statutes and rules, Respondent shall submit to additional reviews of patient charts where the Board's Investigator will perform another review of three (3) randomly selected charts for patients treated by Respondent. The purpose of the reviews is to assess compliance with the Board's statutes and rules. Respondent may petition the Board for relief of the reviews if respondent disagrees with the Board Investigator's findings.

- 31. <u>Costs:</u> Respondent shall be responsible for any and all costs associated with his compliance with this Order. If Respondent fails to timely comply with any of the provisions of this Order, the Board may direct that the matter proceed to a noncompliance hearing for revocation of Respondent's license.
- 32. **Tolling:** In the event Respondent should leave Arizona to reside or practice outside the State or for any reason should Respondent stop practicing physical therapy in Arizona, Respondent shall notify the Board in writing within ten days of departure and return or the dates of non-practice within Arizona. Non-practice is defined as any period of time exceeding thirty days during which Respondent is not engaging in the practice of physical therapy. Periods of temporary or permanent residence or practice outside Arizona or of non-practice within Arizona, will not apply to the reduction of the probationary period.
- 33. <u>Obey All Laws</u>: Respondent shall obey all state, federal and local laws, and all rules governing the practice of physical therapy in Arizona.

This Order shall be effective as of the date of entry below.

DATED this 8th day of August, 2014.

ARIZONA BOARD OF PHYSICAL THERAPY

Lesa Oken PTMS

Lisa Akers, PT, M.S. Board President

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2	ORIGINAL of the foregoing filed this Arizona Board of Physical Therapy 4205 North 7th Avenue, Suite 208
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